**1.** Write a SQL statement to rename the table countries to country\_new.

alter table countries rename country\_new;

**2.** Write a SQL statement to add a column region\_id to the table locations.

alter table locations add column region\_id varchar(2);

**3.** Write a SQL statement to add a columns ID as the first column of the table locations.

alter table locations add column region\_ID integer first;

**4.** Write a SQL statement to add a column region\_id after state\_province to the table locations.

alter table locations add column region\_ID varchar(2) after state\_province;

**5.** Write a SQL statement change the data type of the column country\_id to integer in the table locations.

alter table locations modify column country\_id integer;

**6.** Write a SQL statement to drop the column city from the table locations.

alter table locations drop column city;

**7.** Write a SQL statement to change the name of the column state\_province to state, keeping the data type and size same.

alter table locations rename column state\_province to state;

**8.** Write a SQL statement to add a primary key for the columns location\_id in the locations table.

alter table locations add primary key(location\_id);

**9.** Write a SQL statement to add a primary key for a combination of columns location\_id and country\_id.

alter table locations add primary key(location\_id, country\_id);

**10.** Write a SQL statement to drop the existing primary from the table locations on a combination of columns location\_id and country\_id.

alter table locations drop primary key;

**11.** Write a SQL statement to add a foreign key on job\_id column of job\_history table referencing to the primary key job\_id of jobs table.

alter table job\_history add foreign key (job\_id) references jobs(job\_id);

**12.** Write a SQL statement to add a foreign key constraint named fk\_job\_id on job\_id column of job\_history table referencing to the primary key job\_id of jobs table.

**13.** Write a SQL statement to drop the existing foreign key fk\_job\_id from job\_history table on job\_id column which is referencing to the job\_id of jobs table.

**14.** Write a SQL statement to add an index named indx\_job\_id on job\_id column in the table job\_history.

**15.** Write a SQL statement to drop the index indx\_job\_id from job\_history table.

**Sample table: employees**

+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+--------------------+------------+------------+----------+----------------+------------+---------------+

| EMPLOYEE\_ID | FIRST\_NAME | LAST\_NAME | EMAIL | PHONE\_NUMBER | HIRE\_DATE | JOB\_ID | SALARY | COMMISSION\_PCT | MANAGER\_ID | DEPARTMENT\_ID |

+-------------+-------------+-------------+----------+--------------------+------------+------------+----------+----------------+------------+---------------+

| 100 | Steven | King | SKING | 515.123.4567 | 1987-06-17 | AD\_PRES | 24000.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 90 |

| 101 | Neena | Kochhar | NKOCHHAR | 515.123.4568 | 1987-06-18 | AD\_VP | 17000.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 90 |

| 102 | Lex | De Haan | LDEHAAN | 515.123.4569 | 1987-06-19 | AD\_VP | 17000.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 90 |

| 103 | Alexander | Hunold | AHUNOLD | 590.423.4567 | 1987-06-20 | IT\_PROG | 9000.00 | 0.00 | 102 | 60 |

| 104 | Bruce | Ernst | BERNST | 590.423.4568 | 1987-06-21 | IT\_PROG | 6000.00 | 0.00 | 103 | 60 |

| 105 | David | Austin | DAUSTIN | 590.423.4569 | 1987-06-22 | IT\_PROG | 4800.00 | 0.00 | 103 | 60 |

| 106 | Valli | Pataballa | VPATABAL | 590.423.4560 | 1987-06-23 | IT\_PROG | 4800.00 | 0.00 | 103 | 60 |

| 107 | Diana | Lorentz | DLORENTZ | 590.423.5567 | 1987-06-24 | IT\_PROG | 4200.00 | 0.00 | 103 | 60 |

| 108 | Nancy | Greenberg | NGREENBE | 515.124.4569 | 1987-06-25 | FI\_MGR | 12000.00 | 0.00 | 101 | 100 |

| 109 | Daniel | Faviet | DFAVIET | 515.124.4169 | 1987-06-26 | FI\_ACCOUNT | 9000.00 | 0.00 | 108 | 100 |

| 110 | John | Chen | JCHEN | 515.124.4269 | 1987-06-27 | FI\_ACCOUNT | 8200.00 | 0.00 | 108 | 100 |

| 111 | Ismael | Sciarra | ISCIARRA | 515.124.4369 | 1987-06-28 | FI\_ACCOUNT | 7700.00 | 0.00 | 108 | 100 |

| 112 | Jose Manuel | Urman | JMURMAN | 515.124.4469 | 1987-06-29 | FI\_ACCOUNT | 7800.00 | 0.00 | 108 | 100 |

| 113 | Luis | Popp | LPOPP | 515.124.4567 | 1987-06-30 | FI\_ACCOUNT | 6900.00 | 0.00 | 108 | 100 |

| 114 | Den | Raphaely | DRAPHEAL | 515.127.4561 | 1987-07-01 | PU\_MAN | 11000.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 30 |

| 115 | Alexander | Khoo | AKHOO | 515.127.4562 | 1987-07-02 | PU\_CLERK | 3100.00 | 0.00 | 114 | 30 |

| 116 | Shelli | Baida | SBAIDA | 515.127.4563 | 1987-07-03 | PU\_CLERK | 2900.00 | 0.00 | 114 | 30 |

| 117 | Sigal | Tobias | STOBIAS | 515.127.4564 | 1987-07-04 | PU\_CLERK | 2800.00 | 0.00 | 114 | 30 |

| 118 | Guy | Himuro | GHIMURO | 515.127.4565 | 1987-07-05 | PU\_CLERK | 2600.00 | 0.00 | 114 | 30 |

| 119 | Karen | Colmenares | KCOLMENA | 515.127.4566 | 1987-07-06 | PU\_CLERK | 2500.00 | 0.00 | 114 | 30 |

| 120 | Matthew | Weiss | MWEISS | 650.123.1234 | 1987-07-07 | ST\_MAN | 8000.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 50 |

| 121 | Adam | Fripp | AFRIPP | 650.123.2234 | 1987-07-08 | ST\_MAN | 8200.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 50 |

| 122 | Payam | Kaufling | PKAUFLIN | 650.123.3234 | 1987-07-09 | ST\_MAN | 7900.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 50 |

| 123 | Shanta | Vollman | SVOLLMAN | 650.123.4234 | 1987-07-10 | ST\_MAN | 6500.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 50 |

| 124 | Kevin | Mourgos | KMOURGOS | 650.123.5234 | 1987-07-11 | ST\_MAN | 5800.00 | 0.00 | 100 | 50 |

| 125 | Julia | Nayer | JNAYER | 650.124.1214 | 1987-07-12 | ST\_CLERK | 3200.00 | 0.00 | 120 | 50 |

| 126 | Irene | Mikkilineni | IMIKKILI | 650.124.1224 | 1987-07-13 | ST\_CLERK | 2700.00 | 0.00 | 120 | 50 |

| 127 | James | Landry | JLANDRY | 650.124.1334 | 1987-07-14 | ST\_CLERK | 2400.00 | 0.00 | 120 | 50 |

| 128 | Steven | Markle | SMARKLE | 650.124.1434 | 1987-07-15 | ST\_CLERK | 2200.00 | 0.00 | 120 | 50 |

| 129 | Laura | Bissot | LBISSOT | 650.124.5234 | 1987-07-16 | ST\_CLERK | 3300.00 | 0.00 | 121 | 50 |

| 130 | Mozhe | Atkinson | MATKINSO | 650.124.6234 | 1987-07-17 | ST\_CLERK | 2800.00 | 0.00 | 121 | 50 |

| 131 | James | Marlow | JAMRLOW | 650.124.7234 | 1987-07-18 | ST\_CLERK | 2500.00 | 0.00 | 121 | 50 |

| 132 | TJ | Olson | TJOLSON | 650.124.8234 | 1987-07-19 | ST\_CLERK | 2100.00 | 0.00 | 121 | 50 |

| 133 | Jason | Mallin | JMALLIN | 650.127.1934 | 1987-07-20 | ST\_CLERK | 3300.00 | 0.00 | 122 | 50 |

| 134 | Michael | Rogers | MROGERS | 650.127.1834 | 1987-07-21 | ST\_CLERK | 2900.00 | 0.00 | 122 | 50 |

| 135 | Ki | Gee | KGEE | 650.127.1734 | 1987-07-22 | ST\_CLERK | 2400.00 | 0.00 | 122 | 50 |

| 136 | Hazel | Philtanker | HPHILTAN | 650.127.1634 | 1987-07-23 | ST\_CLERK | 2200.00 | 0.00 | 122 | 50 |

| 137 | Renske | Ladwig | RLADWIG | 650.121.1234 | 1987-07-24 | ST\_CLERK | 3600.00 | 0.00 | 123 | 50 |

| 138 | Stephen | Stiles | SSTILES | 650.121.2034 | 1987-07-25 | ST\_CLERK | 3200.00 | 0.00 | 123 | 50 |

| 139 | John | Seo | JSEO | 650.121.2019 | 1987-07-26 | ST\_CLERK | 2700.00 | 0.00 | 123 | 50 |

| 140 | Joshua | Patel | JPATEL | 650.121.1834 | 1987-07-27 | ST\_CLERK | 2500.00 | 0.00 | 123 | 50 |

| 141 | Trenna | Rajs | TRAJS | 650.121.8009 | 1987-07-28 | ST\_CLERK | 3500.00 | 0.00 | 124 | 50 |

| 142 | Curtis | Davies | CDAVIES | 650.121.2994 | 1987-07-29 | ST\_CLERK | 3100.00 | 0.00 | 124 | 50 |

| 143 | Randall | Matos | RMATOS | 650.121.2874 | 1987-07-30 | ST\_CLERK | 2600.00 | 0.00 | 124 | 50 |

| 144 | Peter | Vargas | PVARGAS | 650.121.2004 | 1987-07-31 | ST\_CLERK | 2500.00 | 0.00 | 124 | 50 |

| 145 | John | Russell | JRUSSEL | 011.44.1344.429268 | 1987-08-01 | SA\_MAN | 14000.00 | 0.40 | 100 | 80 |

| 146 | Karen | Partners | KPARTNER | 011.44.1344.467268 | 1987-08-02 | SA\_MAN | 13500.00 | 0.30 | 100 | 80 |

| 147 | Alberto | Errazuriz | AERRAZUR | 011.44.1344.429278 | 1987-08-03 | SA\_MAN | 12000.00 | 0.30 | 100 | 80 |

| 148 | Gerald | Cambrault | GCAMBRAU | 011.44.1344.619268 | 1987-08-04 | SA\_MAN | 11000.00 | 0.30 | 100 | 80 |

| 149 | Eleni | Zlotkey | EZLOTKEY | 011.44.1344.429018 | 1987-08-05 | SA\_MAN | 10500.00 | 0.20 | 100 | 80 |

| 150 | Peter | Tucker | PTUCKER | 011.44.1344.129268 | 1987-08-06 | SA\_REP | 10000.00 | 0.30 | 145 | 80 |

| 151 | David | Bernstein | DBERNSTE | 011.44.1344.345268 | 1987-08-07 | SA\_REP | 9500.00 | 0.25 | 145 | 80 |

| 152 | Peter | Hall | PHALL | 011.44.1344.478968 | 1987-08-08 | SA\_REP | 9000.00 | 0.25 | 145 | 80 |

| 153 | Christopher | Olsen | COLSEN | 011.44.1344.498718 | 1987-08-09 | SA\_REP | 8000.00 | 0.20 | 145 | 80 |

| 154 | Nanette | Cambrault | NCAMBRAU | 011.44.1344.987668 | 1987-08-10 | SA\_REP | 7500.00 | 0.20 | 145 | 80 |

| 155 | Oliver | Tuvault | OTUVAULT | 011.44.1344.486508 | 1987-08-11 | SA\_REP | 7000.00 | 0.15 | 145 | 80